

New growth through smart specialisation

Aligning implementation of RIS3 and H2020 Funding across research priorities

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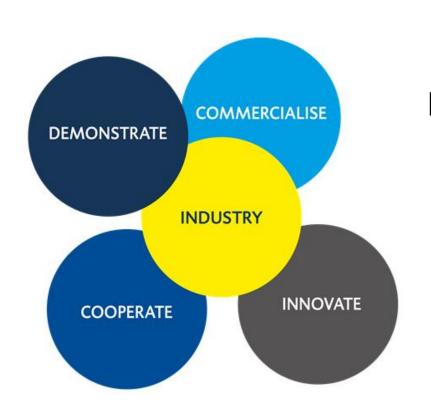
**Asturias Baden - Württemberg Basque Country** Cantabria Catalonia **Dalarna East - Netherlands Emilia - Romagna Flanders** Galicia Ile - de - France Lombardy Malopolska Navarra Nord - Pas de Calais **Norte North Rhine - Westphalia** Pays de la loire **Ostrobothnia Randstad Region Auvergne - Rhône - Alpes** Saxony **Scotland** Skåne **South - Denmark South - Netherlands Tampere Region Upper - Austria** Wales

Wallonia





## What is the Vanguard Initiative?



Network of 30 regions in Europe striving for modernisation, stronger competitiveness and internationalisation of Europe's industry

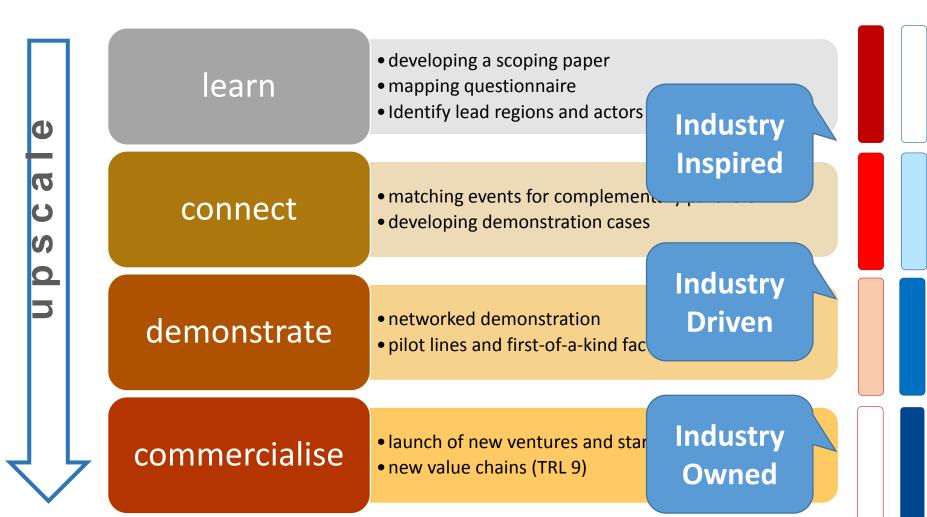


# Key features of **the Vanguard Initiative**

- A. Strong political commitment and ambition
- B. Interregional cooperation based on S3
- C. Multilevel: collaboration between regional authorities, clusters, business, knowledge institutes
- D. Speed up the market uptake of innovative technologies/ solutions
- **E.** Exploring and facilitating **Public-Private investment** and co-funding possibilities
- F. Structured dialogue with EU institutions
- G. Bottom up



## VI Methodology – 4 step approach





## **Features of the Pilot Projects**

- What: To explore opportunities for developing interregional joint-demonstration and co investment
- Why: to accelerate industrial uptake of innovative solutions and market development for existing and emerging industries with competitive and value added products
- How: Developing concrete demo cases within the pilots
- Who: Clusters, mobilising companies and knowledge institutes
- Validation criteria for democases:
  - Demonstration projects (>TRL 5)
  - Business involvement
  - European dimension of the value chain
  - Added-value of joint demonstration



## **Five Pilot Projects**

	Pilot Project	Lead regions	Democases
1	Bio - economy Interregional cooperation on innovative use of non - food biomass	Lombardy Randstad Region	<ul> <li>Biobased aromatics</li> <li>Lignocellulose refinery: European value chains for second-generation sugar and lignin</li> <li>Turning (waste)gas into value</li> <li>Biogas beyond energy</li> <li>Aviation biofuel</li> <li>High value food and feed from agro-food waste</li> </ul>
2	Efficient and sustainable manufacturing	Catalonia Lombardy	<ul> <li>De- and remanufacturing</li> <li>Adaptive &amp; intelligent manufacturing</li> <li>Advanced surface &amp; coating manufacturing</li> <li>Digital and virtual manufacturing</li> <li>Energy and environmentally efficient manufacturing</li> </ul>



## **Five Pilot Projects**

	Pilot Project	Lead regions	Democases
3	High performance production through 3D-printing	Flanders Norte South-Netherlands	<ul> <li>Multi-materials components by hybrid 3D-printing manufacturing.</li> <li>Metal products 3D-Printing for automotive components, tools and moulds for large (&gt;2500 mm), medium and small complex parts</li> <li>Machine, tooling and complex parts</li> <li>Additive subtractive high precision &amp; high finish pilot production hubs.</li> <li>Customised consumer goods in creative industries</li> <li>Adding a dimension to 2D-printed textiles</li> <li>3D-printing in health-care</li> <li>3D-printed smart bike</li> </ul>
4	Advanced manufacturing for energy - related applications in harsh environments	Basque Country Scotland	<ul> <li>Real condition testing of new materials for offshore</li> <li>Cost-effective power transfer</li> <li>Optimised corrosion management – including modelling, sensing and design</li> </ul>



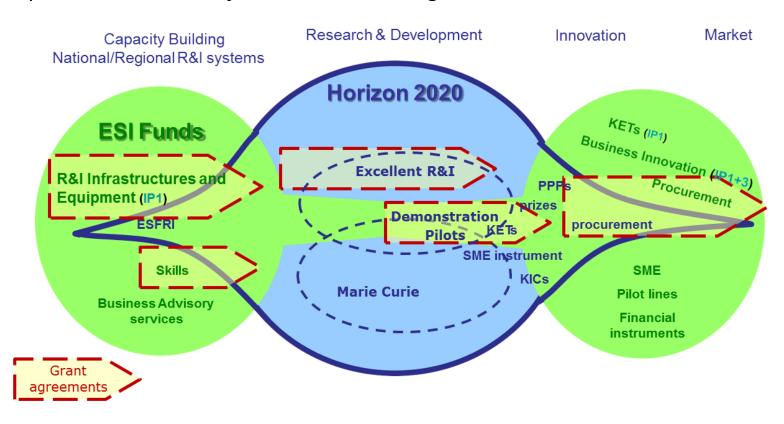
## **Five Pilot Projects**

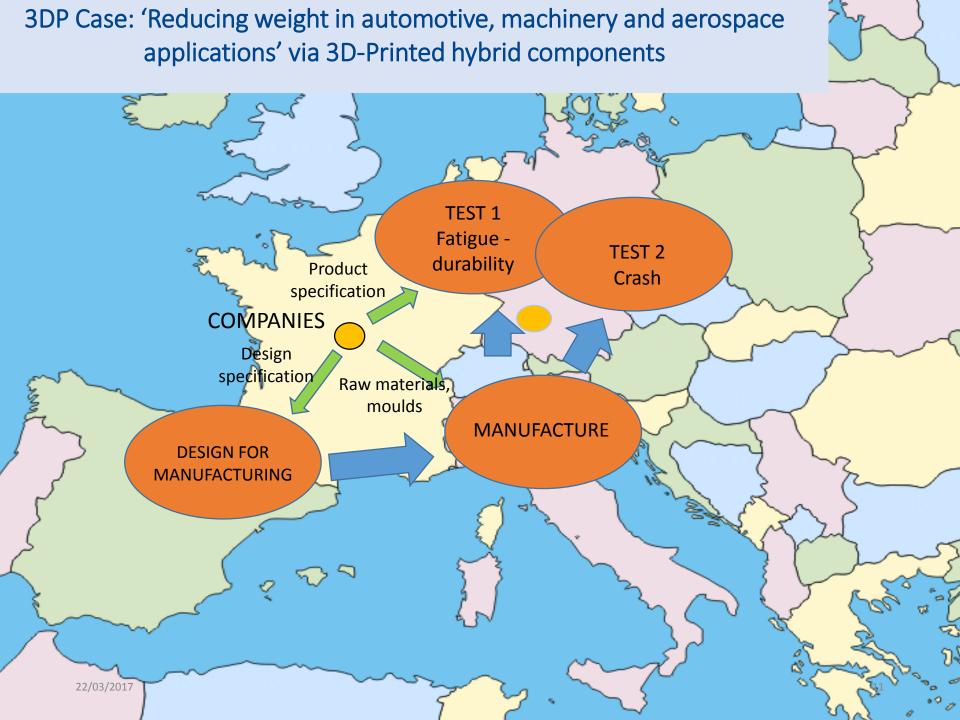
	Pilot Project	Lead regions	Democases
5	New nano - enabled products	Skåne Tampere	<ul> <li>Nano wires for ICT and energy applications</li> <li>Manufacturing nano-enabled microsystems</li> <li>Medtech</li> <li>Printed nano-electronics: integrated energy harvesting/ cross-technology application platform</li> <li>Industrial pilot production of nanomaterials establishing new value chains</li> </ul>



## It's all about joint demonstration

Scope for synergies with H202: aligning various RIS3 through inter-regional cooperation can develop critical mass combining forces and complementing capacities to tackle major industrial challenges.







## **Bottleneck: Funding & Investment**

- VI DemoCases common objectives
  - establish shared facilities for demonstration of new technologies
  - facilitate access to shared facilities
  - lower technology uncertainty, risks and costs
  - stimulate industrial replication & upscale (hence market uptake)
- each DemoCase =
  - combination of complementary demonstration facilities
  - group(s) of companies accessing infrastructure (TRL6-8)
  - industrial replication & upscale (if the above is successful)
     (TRL8-9)
- 3 types of DemoCases
  - connecting existing infrastructures
  - building brand new demonstration infrastructure
  - connect & upgrade existing infrastructure (hybrid format)



#### **Different Investment Needs**

Demonstration / upscaling through:

Creating / building new facilities

Connecting existing facilities

Category 1 Demo-Cases 
« Connecting what already exists »

Ca. 50% of VI demo-cases

Category 3 Demo-Cases« Connecting & upgrading what already exists »

30% to 40% of VI demo-

Cat 2 Demo-Cases 10% to 20% of VI demo-cases

« Building & connecting new demo facilities »

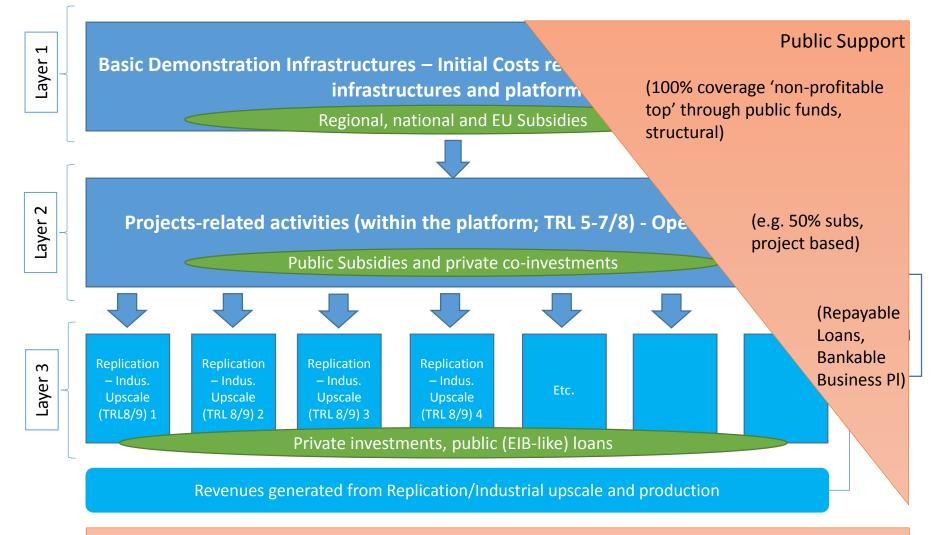
Investment size

0,5-10€ Mio

+/- 10-50€ Mio

+/- 50-200€ Mio (poss. even higher ...)

### **General Financial Structure – three layers**



#### Notes:

- Layer 1 (to some extent Layer 2 as well) contains « non-profitable top » (hence the subsidies)
- Layers 2 & 3 can't be functioning if « top » not financially secured (→ no bankable plan!)
- Layers inter-dependent; smooth flow between them key!



### **Crossing Investment Needs and 3-Layers' Funding Model**

	Category 1 "Connecting the existing"	Category 3 "Connecting & Upgrading"	Category 2 "Building brand new demo facilities"	Blending of different solutions
Layer 1 Initial costs – establishing the demo infrastructure	LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH	No suitable instrument so far in cross-regional, pan-European setting. New solutions needed
Layer 2 operating costs of the interregional demonstration platform	HIGH	HIGH	HIGH	Some EU solutions in place (I4MS, ActPhast, INNOSUP, Interreg NEW BIoBase NWE etc) but with uncertain access; no structural solution
Layer 3 industrial replication	MEDIUM	MEDIUM	HIGH	New instruments (e.g. Energy Demo Pilot under InnovFin) available but more <u>convergence</u> needed



## **Funding & Investment Needs**

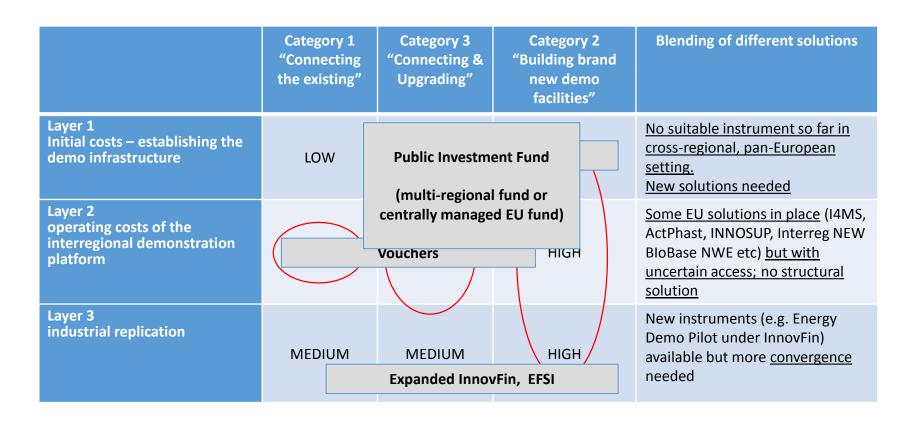
 VI demo-cases face common problems in accessing centrallymanaged EU funding to support their ambitions: Lack of relevant calls, Highly competitive, Complexity and uncertainty.

Work in progress / New avenues to explore:

- Vanguard Initiative Fund for inter-regional demonstration.
- Voucher system for SME's engaged in Vanguard pilots
- Thematic extension of the InnovFin Energy Demo Projects to cover broader industrial modernisation activities.
- An Interreg Programme for the EU-28.



## **Crossing Investment Needs and 3-Layers' Funding Model**





## **Conclusions**

- VI is a clear example of the power of interregional cooperation and of the added value that can be achieved if regional innovation ecosystems are connected together.
- Developing co-investment projects requires a new design of projects, combining a regional development perspective with a collaborative one, combining the development of regional assets with opennes and collaboration with European partners.
- New management rules must be developed to allow mixed funding of innovative projects from different sources (public, private, EU, national, regional)
- EC should support the implementation of the S3 strategies anchored in the regions but linked to EU priorities and deployed across Europe. This will require breaking down the traditional silos.



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## Thank you for your attention!

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