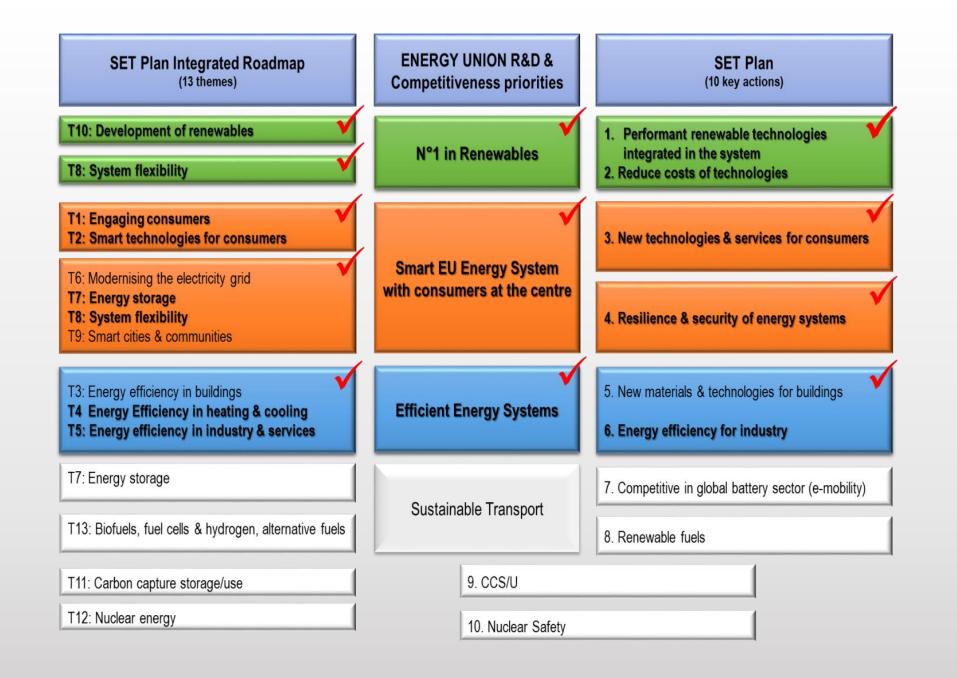
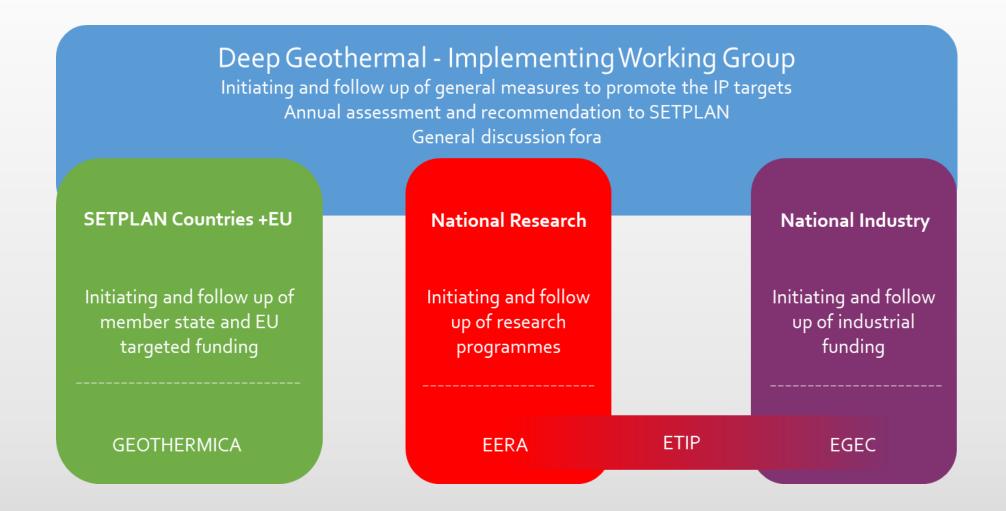
# Providing the Agora - The institutional building for a stronger European geothermal sector







## Declaration of Intent Deep Geothermal Energy: Targets

technologies in system integrated in system

Increase reservoir performance\* resulting in power demand of reservoir pumps to below 10% of gross energy generation and in sustainable yield predicted for at least 30 years by 2030;

Improve the overall conversion efficiency, including bottoming cycle, of geothermal installations at different thermodynamic conditions by 10% in 2030 and 20% in 2050;

Reduce production costs of geothermal energy (including from unconventional resources, EGS, and/or from hybrid solutions which couple geothermal with other renewable energy sources) below 10 €ct/kWhe for electricity and 5 €ct/kWhth for heat by 2025\*\*;

Reduce the exploration costs by 25% in 2025, and by 50% in 2050 compared to 2015;

Reduce the unit cost of drilling (€/MWh) by 15% in 2020, 30% in 2030 and by 50% in 2050 compared to 2015;

Demonstrate the technical and economic feasibility of responding to commands from a grid operator, at any time, to increase or decrease output ramp up and down from 60% - 110% of nominal power.

Reduce costs of technologies Action

<sup>\*</sup> Reservoir performance includes underground heat storage.
\*\* Costs have to be confirmed establishing at least 5 plants in different geological situations, of which at least one with large capacity (20 MWe or, if for direct use only, 40 MWth).

## **IP R&I Activities**

#### **R&I** Activities:

- Geothermal heat in urban areas
- Materials, methods and equipment to improve operational availability (high temperatures, corrosion, scaling)
- Enhancement of conventional reservoirs and deployment of unusual reservoirs
- Improvement of performance (conversion to electricity and direct use of heat)
- Exploration techniques (including resource prediction and exploratory drilling)
- Advanced drilling/well completion techniques
- Integration of geothermal power in the energy system and grid flexibility
- Zero emissions power plants

### NTB/Enablers:

- Increasing awareness of local communities and involvement of stakeholders in sustainable geothermal solutions
- Risk mitigation (financial/project)