

Coalitions for grassroots innovation and civic alliances

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1. The SDGs encourage us to think about Development in a different way – incorporating directionality. Industrial policy should focus on this way of thinking about development – not on growth per se – and this will bring growth and jobs - but a different type of growth

– <https://www.sussex.ac.uk/webteam/gateway/file.php?name=2019-25-swps-ramirez-et-al.pdf&site=25>

- Means we think about technology in a different way – to solve specific problems, not a technology chasing a problem.

2. Transitions are influenced by greater or lesser degrees by what happens at other levels (multi-scalar city alliances, value chains)...but have local features. Creation of **sustainable pathways** means we have to think about how actors characterise their spaces and the relationship between this. Relative and relational.

3. Methodology for this. **Diverse types of networks may help to maintain this relationship** – civic alliances.