

NATIONAL PEER REVIEW WORKSHOP, 3-4 July 2014, Dublin

External dimension of RIS3 – two Nordic examples

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The external dimension

- Co-operation – learning from each other through GAP analysis...
- Co-optation – discovering common interests
- Co-specialization – creating new European value chains and systems of innovation through complementarities

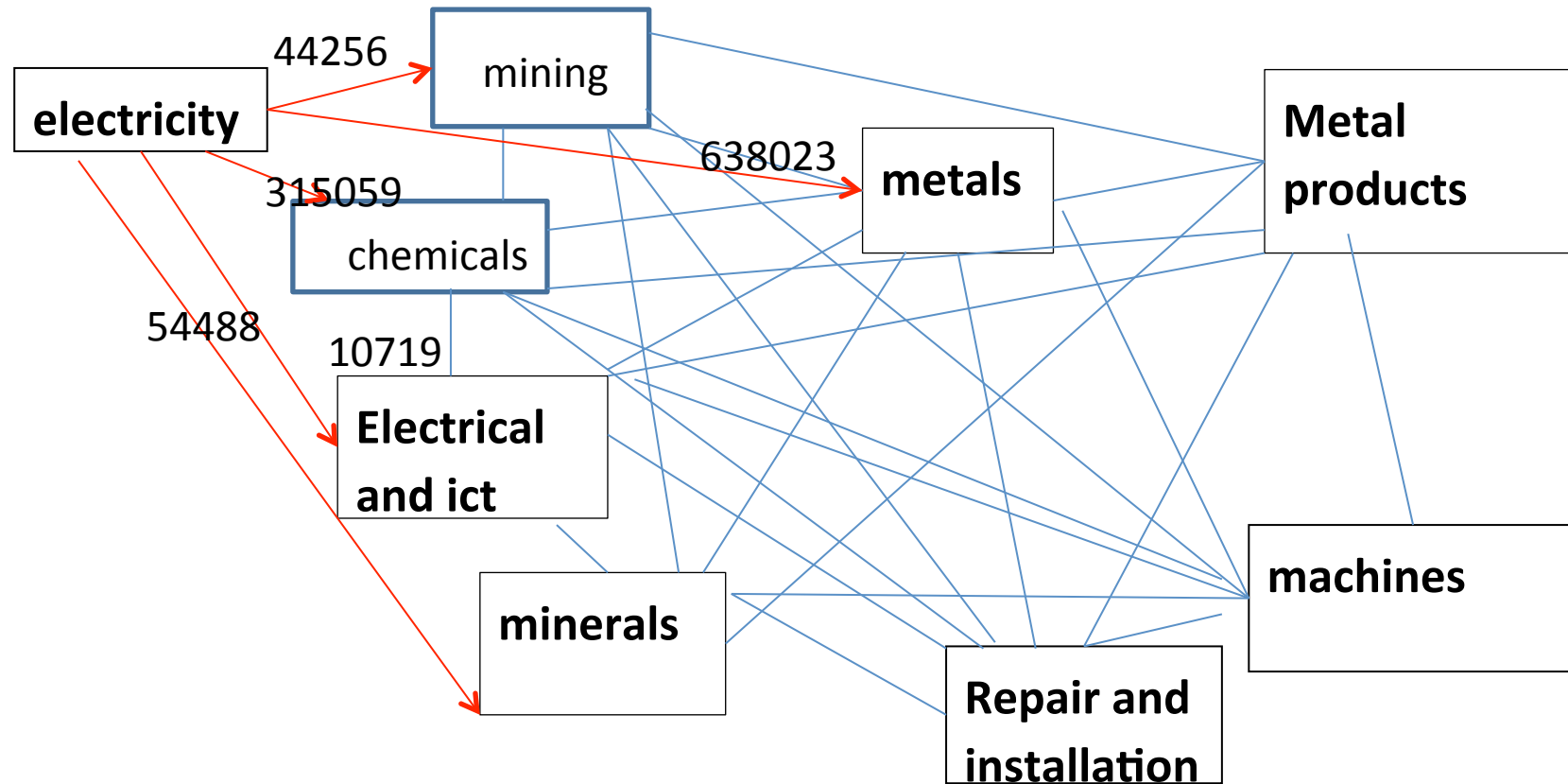
Who is the right partner for you?

- Who are you?
- What are your strengths and weaknesses?
- What is your scenario and roadmap?
- What are you missing in your innovation system?
- How well connected or disconnected is your tripple helix / system of innovation?

EXAMPLE 1

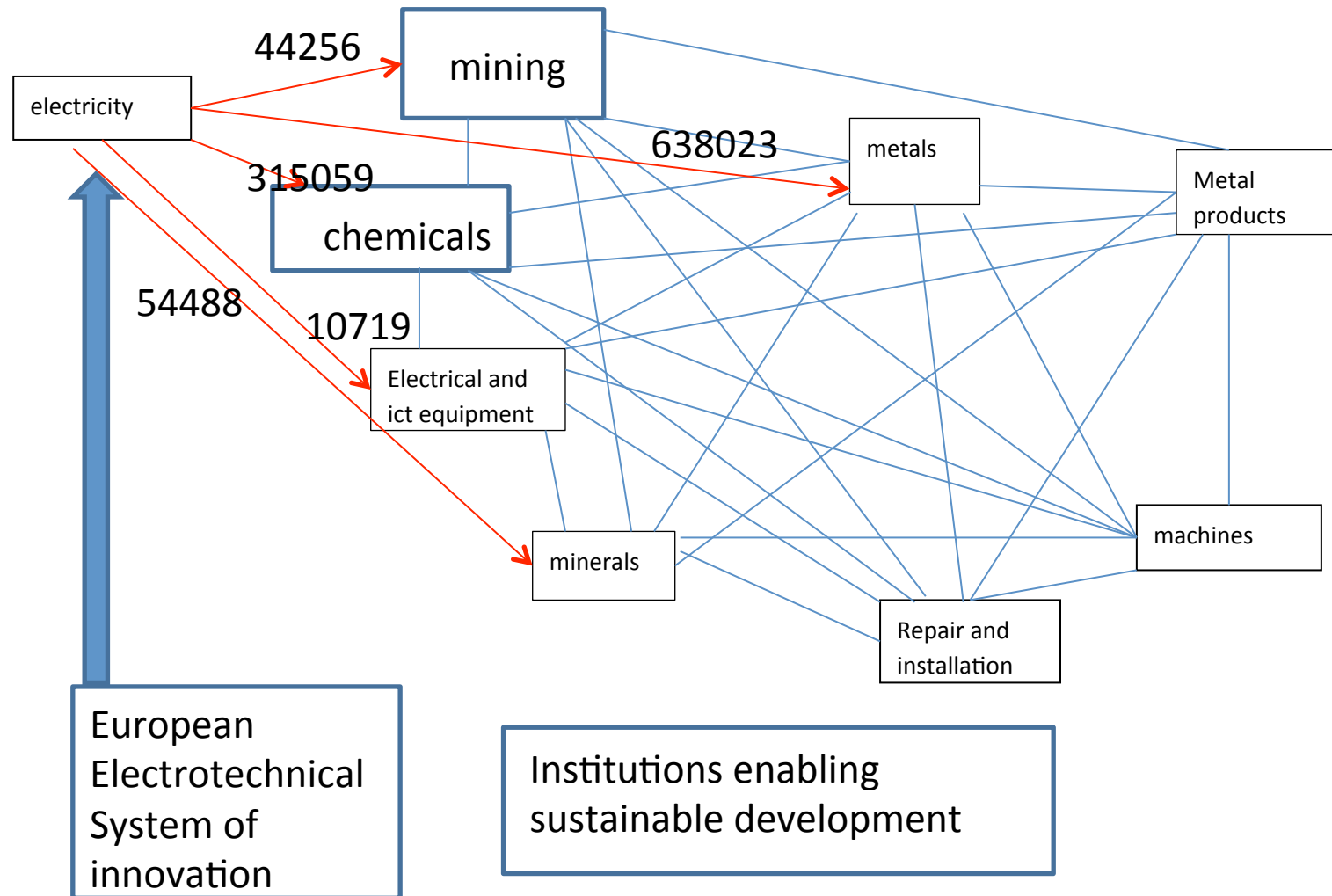
**CREATING NEW EUROPEAN
SYSTEMS OF INNOVATION
THROUGH CO-SPECIALIZATION**

A green energy region (sleeping giant)



WHAT IS MISSING ?

A green energy cluster strategy



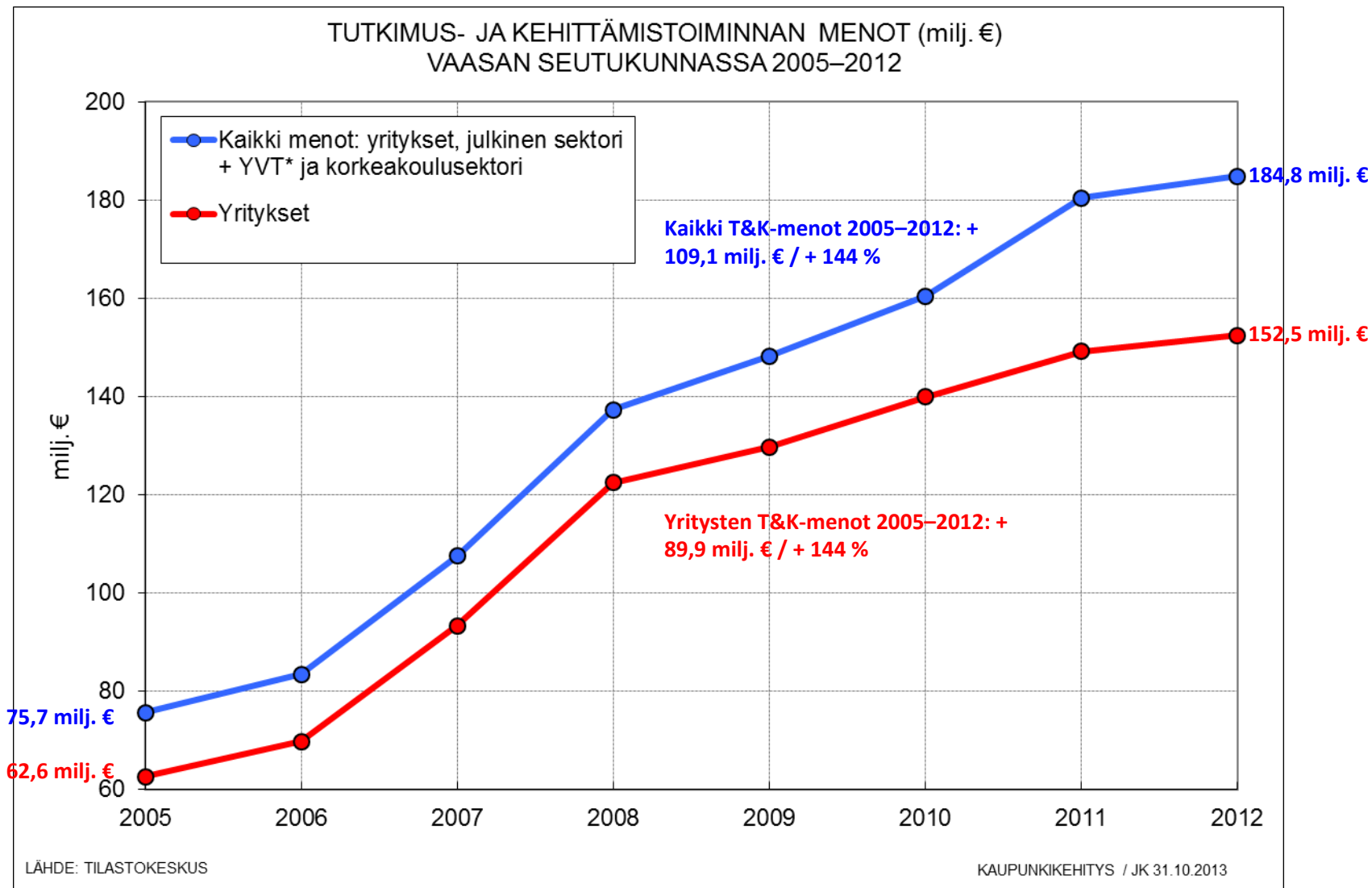
Energy and environmental technology is becoming the engine of Finnish exports.

- More than 140 businesses, several of which are global market leaders in their field
- Total business turnover some EUR 4,4 billion annually, export rate over 80%
- About 30 % of total Finnish energy technology export, population less than 2%
- Current number of employees 10,000, ¼ of Finland's total energy sector manpower
- Number of employees in 2020 more than 20,000
- More than 1000 experts specialized in energy related research and development
- Two of the three Finnish companies with the highest levels of R&D investment, are situated in Vaasa



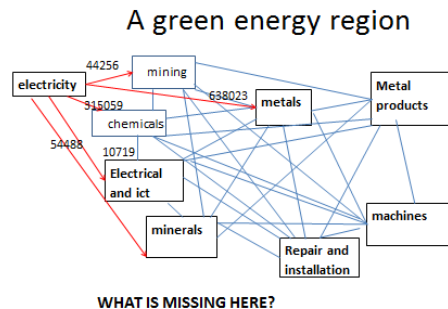
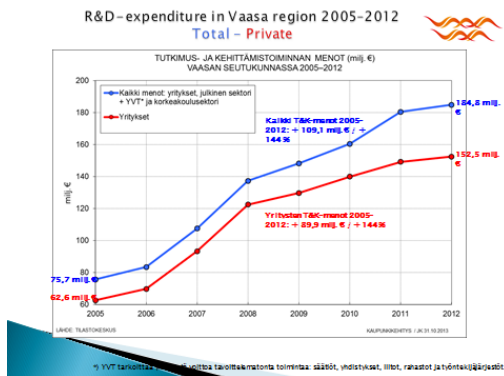
R&D-expenditure in Vaasa region 2005–2012

Total - Private



*) YVT tarkoittaa yksityistä voittoa tavoittelematonta toimintaa: säätiöt, yhdistykset, liitot, rahastot ja työntekijäjärjestöt.

A TRANSNATIONAL STRATEGY FOR INDUSTRIALIZATION AND UPSCALING OF NEW AND COST EFFICIENT GREEN ENERGY TECHNOLOGIES



ENERGY
INTENSIVE
INDUSTRIAL
INVESTORS

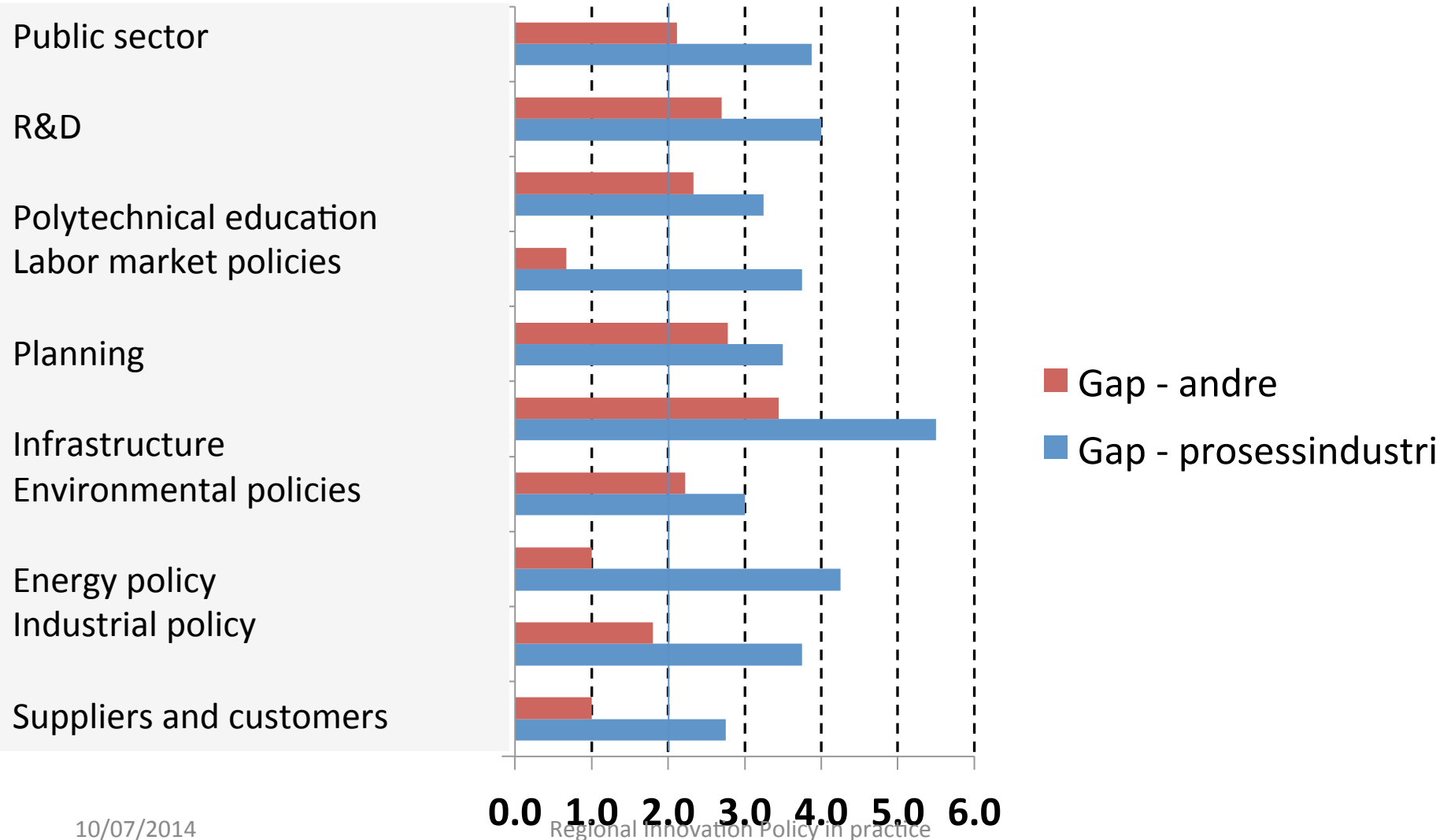
Example 2

GAP ANALYSIS OF THE TRIPPLE HELIX (TRANSNATIONAL LEARNING)

GAP ANALYSIS: IDENTIFY PROBLEMS, LOOK FOR SOLUTIONS

- GAP analysis comes from business studies
- We have applied GAP analysis on the tripple helix
- Questions to business leaders (AND OTHERS IN THE 3H):
 - What is your **expectations** to research and education (and other sectors) in your region (ON A SCALE FROM 1 – 10) – and
 - what are your **experiences** (ON A SCALE FROM 1 – 10)?
- GAP is the difference.
- A GAP > 2 indicates a **problem**
- A small GAP with high expectations indicates that this might be a **good solution**
- compare GAPs across regions in different countries, and in the same region through time (improvements)
- Dialogue on PROBLEMS, search for HAPPY solutions.

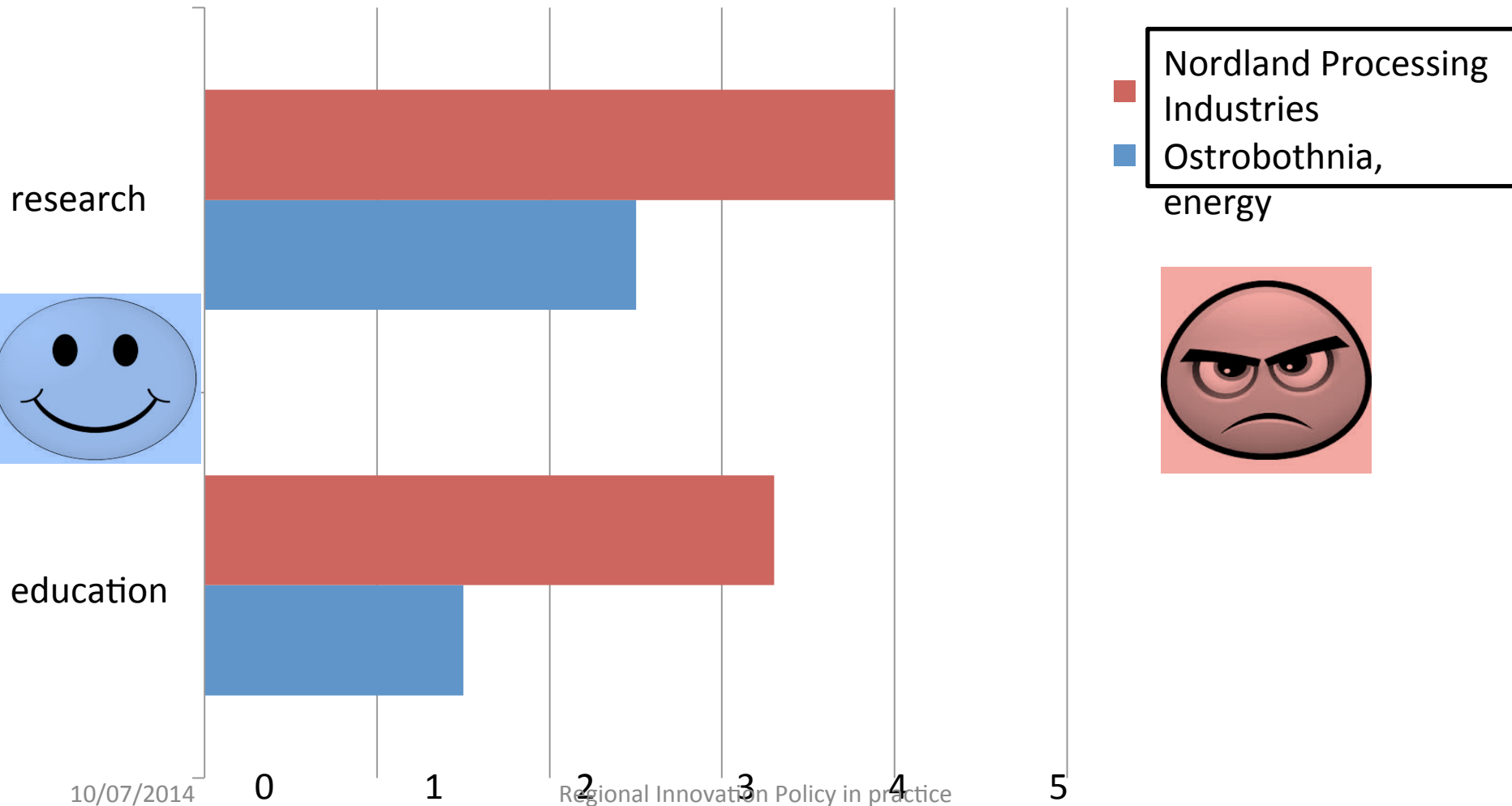
GAP ANALYSIS, TRIPPLE HELIX, example of Norwegian 3H data



Energy technology firms, cooperation with Universities in Ostrobothnia

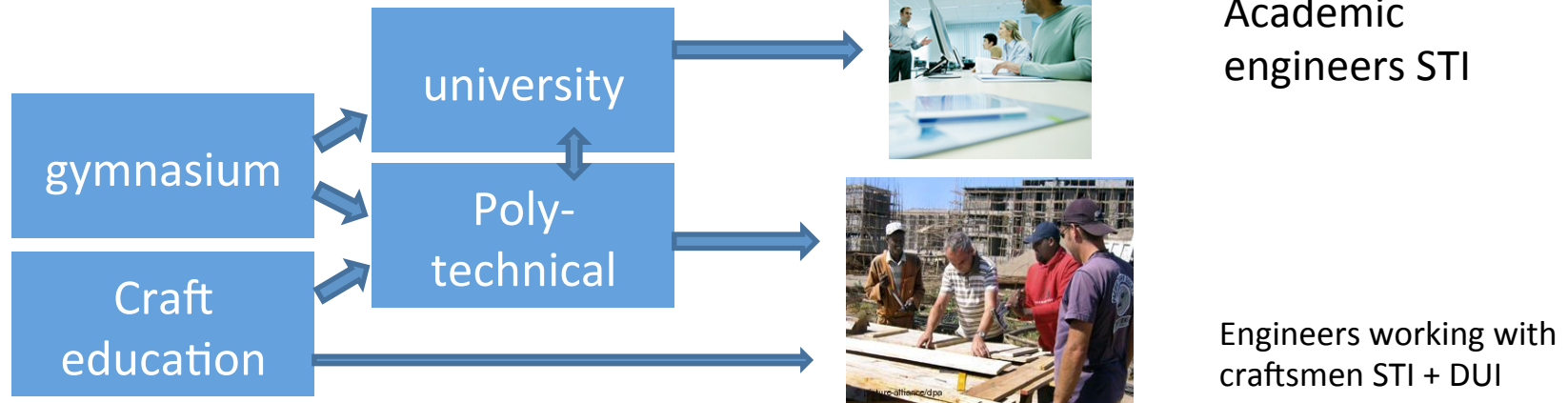
	Energy technology sector, Expectations and experiences with Universities in Ostrobothnia (n 6)		
	Expectations	Experiences	Gap
Education	8,5	7,0	-1,5
Research	8,5	6,0	-2,5
Social responsibility	7,2	6,6	-0,6

GAP comparisons: Why are Finns happier than Norwegians? (it cannot be results in the Olympics)

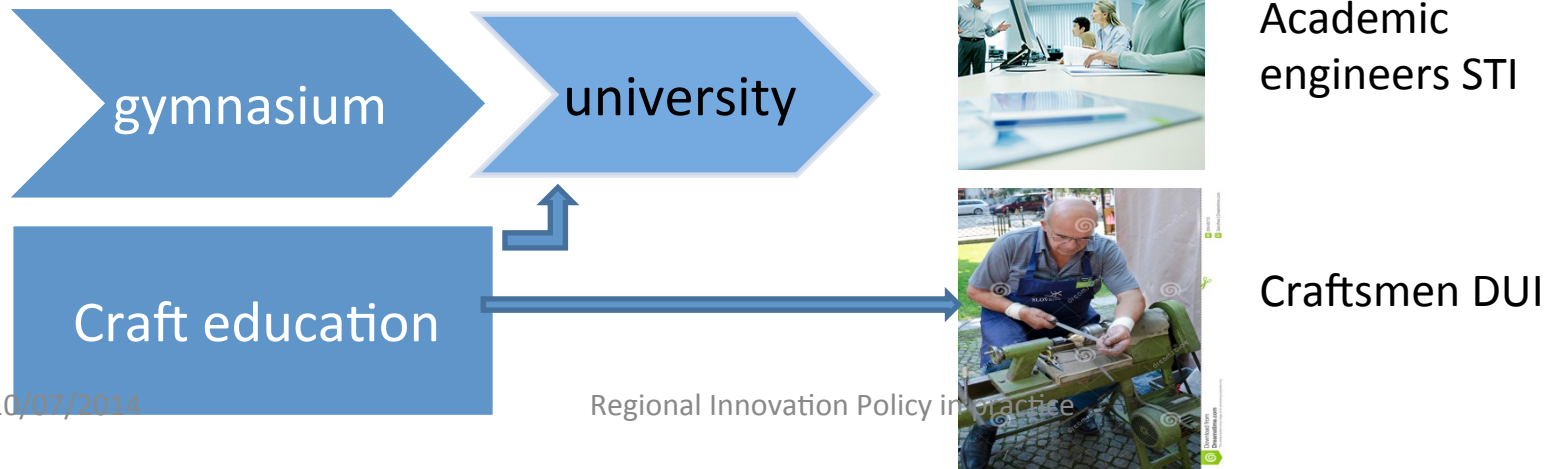


Explain the difference in GAP: Norway and Finland has different educational systems which creates different systems of innovation

Finland



Norway



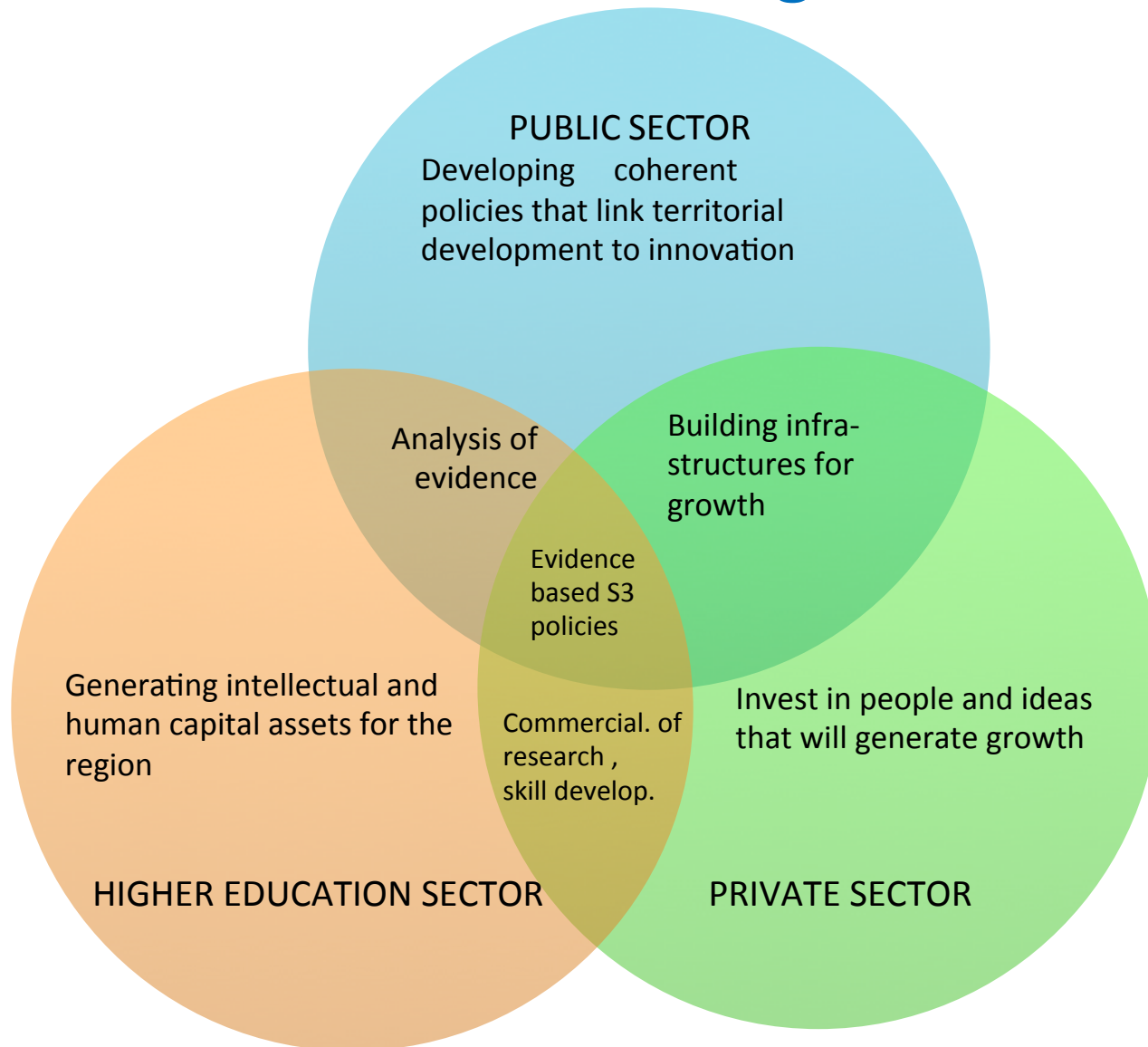
**Explain the difference
Kokkola University
Consortium
Applied chemistry**

**Students are mostly adults,
working in the regional
industries**

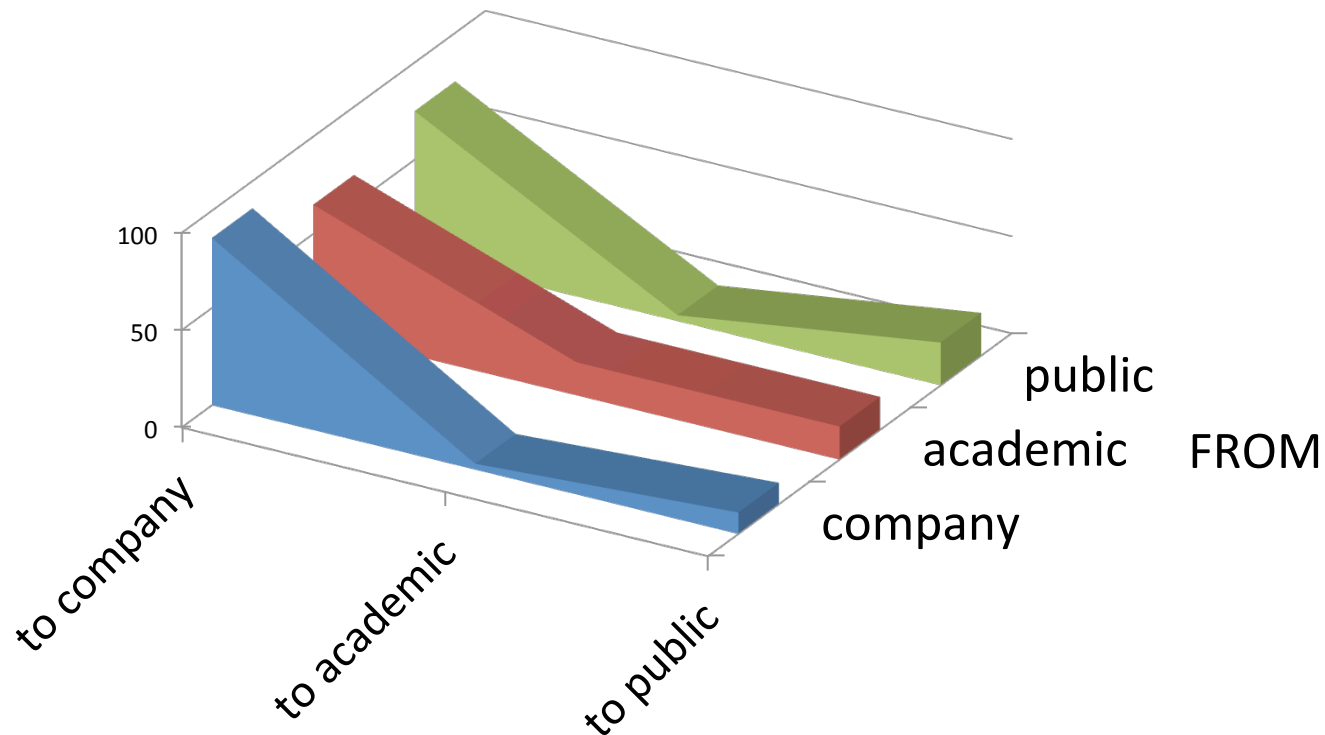
**Their academic degrees are
based on research which
often also is innovation
projects in the firms where
they are working**



The "connected" region



Number of partners in a company-driven tripple helix in Ostrobothnia



THE PUBLIC SECTOR AND ACADEMIA ARE RELATED TO THE COMPANIES, AND THE COMPANIES ARE RELATED TO EACH OTHER AND THE WORLD

Gap analysis – Smart Specialisation - recommendations

- Can be applied in various regions in the EU.
- Can be used in comparison across regions in different countries.
- Can be used as a method of transnational learning in smart specialisation.
- Can be used as an indicator of the success of smart specialisation strategy and other interventions.